

Free Trade Agreement/Economic Partnership Agreement and Agriculture of Hokkaido

Satoru Sasaki

In this article, I considered influence on the agriculture in Hokkaido to suffer by FTA/EPA agreement with Japan and Australia

If tariffs of agricultural produces are abolished by FTA/EPA agreements, main exports of Australia compete with main agricultural products of Hokkaido. The agriculture in Hokkaido may suffer a crushing blow, and the food self-support rate falls to 30%. After 1990's, Australia is attacked by 3 degrees drought and imports main cereals. The food security to depend on the other countries for most of the food is extremely dangerous.

In EPA negotiations with Australia, The Japanese Government must have strong diplomacy power to protect the tariff of important agricultural products and protect the food of the nation.

教科書として使ったアルク・ネットアカデミーと TOEIC Bridge IPに及ぼす効果

松 本 恭 代

2005年に導入した英語教材、「アルク・ネットアカデミー」に対し、様々な困難や英語教員からの消極的な反応があった中、この新しい講義形式で英語講義が前期中に実施された。

本論は第1にその教授方法と講義中の問題点を論じるとともに、多様な学生たちに対する教員側の姿勢の大切さを説き、また、ソフトウェア教材の効用についてTOEIC Bridge IP Test を用いてその効果を調査研究した。

第2としてBクラスの学生たちの写真掲載に対する同意を得、英語教材、アルク・ネットアカデミーを使った教授法のアイデアを紹介した。

TOEIC Bridge IP Test の結果をとおして、ソフトを使ったE-Learningが学生たちの英語力を上げるために、効果があったことが証明された。

Recreational Facilities for Rural Tourism to Promote Rural-Urban Interactions in the Vicinity of a Large City: A Case Study of Maebaru City in Fukuoka Prefecture

Katsunobu Kondo and Katsuhiko Demura

The purpose of this paper is to investigate rural tourism and recreational facilities, such as 'Nogyo Koen (Square of Agriculture)' in Maebaru City of Fukuoka Prefecture, that promote rural-urban interactions. In order to use farm land efficiently, Nogyo Koen provides facilities for a farmers' market and the teaching of woodcrafts as well as garden plots. We found that the recreational facilities and infrastructure constructed by the local authorities were sufficient, however, more interesting events will be required if they want to attract more participants. It is necessary to increase the number of agricultural commodities available at the farmers' market and improve the flow of information to urban residents. If this can be done, there is a possibility that Nogyo Koen can be developed to meet the potential demand for rural-urban interactions and have a system that appropriately reflects consumers' desires for specific types of events.

Über die Pflege als Anthropologie

Haruo Nobuki

Die Pflege heisst eine Kunst, die systematischer Disziplinen bedürfen muss, denn sie ist Diener, wer fertig in der inneren Medizin, Chirurgie und Hygiene sein soll. Aber das Hilfswerk kann nicht auf den allmächtige Gott ansehen. Deshalb soll man in engeren Beziehungen stehen, um mit anderen Meinungen auszutauschen, und muss Vertrauen zu sich selbst haben, das den Mut fassen kann bei seiner Behauptung zu bleiben. Wenn Krankenschwester den Schmerzen überflüssig teilnahmen, so würden sie zufällig ausbrennen. Daher für Krankenschwester, die sich Sorgen um die Schweren machen, lassen die Disziplinen erkennen, dass die Pflicht von menschenfreundlicher Pflege, die richtige Beobachtung, das exakte Verständnis und der genaue Bericht sei.

Consideration of Student Teachers' Learning through Practical Training: Focusing on Their Work to Examine Oneself

Masahiro Saito

What should teacher education of four year colleges provide for pre-service teachers? Teacher education should provide them with opportunities to develop "practical leadership." Then, what is "practical leadership?" In my opinion, it is the ability to "transform oneself." This doesn't mean to give up one's individuality, originality and creativity, but to utilize them. In order to do this, pre-service teachers should find the opportunity to find what their strong/weak points are and how they should enhance themselves. This is, in short, to explore who they are. The development of this "practical leadership" occurs through studying theories, gaining knowledge, putting them in practice and earning experiences. It doesn't have a certain goal and is always "process." This means that theories and practices organically connect each other in the spiral process, which eventually cultivates a teacher.

Based on this perspective, Asahikawa University opened a course named "Seminar on Teaching" in the school year of 2006. This paper examines how eight pre-service teachers, who enrolled this course in the school year of 2006, had become aware of, transformed and developed themselves.

A Study on "Michi-Ariki" written by Ayako Miura (2)

Reiko Katayama

This study is the follow up of the previous one which was contvibuted the journal Asahikawa University Vol·
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The attractiveness of the Ayako Miura literature in the preceding number and in it, it considered whether or not for it to why read and whether or not to be grafted by a lot of persons by the analysis and the reading and comprehending of autobiography novel "Michi-Ariki". Therefore, as for the relation between the Miura literature and the tanka, specifically, the individual wants to deepen considering based on the item which was shown next mainly in the tanka of her who is attended by "Michi-Ariki".

- (1) First
- (2) Ayako Miura's tanka -1
- (3) Ayako Miura's tanka -2
- (4) To "Michi-Ariki" with "Hyoten"
- (5) It boils at the end.